

BEGIN NOV. 7, 1959

30.24-9161

A51WX (BJTS)
(600) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD IKE - TRAVEL

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SET ASIDE THREE DAYS BEGINNING DEC. 19 FOR WESTERN SUMMIT TALKS IN PARIS ON STRATEGY FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV. THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT EISENHOWER WILL REACH PARIS ON THE NIGHT OF DEC. 18-19, FOLLOWING A THREE-DAY MEDITERRANEAN CRUISE ON HIS WAY BACK FROM A TOUR INTO THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTHERN ASIA. IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT BEARING ON PREPARATIONS FOR THE MAJOR DIPLOMATIC TALKS AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES NEXT MONTH, THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED AMBASSADOR WALTER C. DOWLING IS THE NEW U.S. ENVOY TO WEST GERMANY. HE SUCCEEDS DAVID K. E. BRUCE, WHO LEFT THE POST FOR PRIVATE REASONS.

DOWLING'S POSITION IS A KEY ONE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF A SOLID FRONT AMONG WESTERN LEADERS ON ISSUES DUE TO COME UP FOR NEGOTIATION WITH THE RUSSIANS. THE U.S. AMBASSADOR AT BONN IS THE CHIEF CHANNEL FOR EXCHANGES OF IDEAS BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

DOWLING, A 54-YEAR-OLD CAREER DIPLOMAT, FORMERLY SERVED AS U.S. DEPUTY HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR GERMANY AND LATER AS MINISTER-COUNSELOR OF THE U.S. EMBASSY AT BONN. ADENAUER SENT A PERSONAL NOTE OF ENTHUSIASTIC APPROVAL WHEN HE LEARNED THAT EISENHOWER HAD CHOSEN DOWLING.

THE PRESIDENT'S TASK AT THE WESTERN SUMMIT SESSION AT PARIS WILL BE PRIMARILY TO TRY TO FIND COMMON GROUND FOR BRINGING TOGETHER DIVERGENT POLICY LINES. ADENAUER STANDS AT ONE EXTREME AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AT THE OTHER. FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND ADENAUER GENERALLY FAVOR A VERY TOUGH LINE IN DEALING WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

MACMILLAN IS KNOWN TO BE CONVINCED THAT THE MAJOR ISSUE FOR SETTLEMENT WHEN EISENHOWER, DE GAULLE AND HE MEET KHRUSHCHEV IN GENEVA NEXT YEAR IS THE ISSUE OF THE FUTURE OF WEST BERLIN. HE BELIEVES THIS IS A NEGOTIABLE ISSUE WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

EISENHOWER IS MUCH LESS OPTIMISTIC ABOUT FINDING SOME WAY TO SATISFY KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMAND FOR ENDING THE WESTERN OCCUPATION OF BERLIN AND AT THE SAME TIME PROTECTING THE FREEDOM OF THE CITY THROUGH THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF WESTERN FORCES THERE.

AT THE OTHER EXTREME ADENAUER HAS SAID HE THINKS THE WESTERN POWERS SHOULD NEGOTIATE FOR A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT IN THE SUMMIT MEETING. IN OTHER WORDS HE DOES NOT FAVOR NEGOTIATIONS ON WEST BERLIN.

EISENHOWER HAS LAID DOWN A REQUIREMENT THAT ANYTHING THE WEST AGREES ON WITH KHRUSHCHEV MUST BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN.

EISENHOWER'S TRAVEL SCHEDULE DISCLOSED THAT ON HIS SWING INTO ASIA HE WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY HIS SON, MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER, AND DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, MRS. BARBARA EISENHOWER.

EISENHOWER, THE FORMAL SCHEDULE SHOWED, WILL TAKE A REST DURING HIS TRIP BY MAKING THE PORTION OF THE JOURNEY FROM ATHENS TO PARIS BY U.S. NAVY CRUISER AND BY TRAIN. HE WILL BOARD THE CRUISER LATE ON DEC. 15, DEBARK AT TOULON, FRANCE, ON DEC. 18 AND ARRIVE AT PARIS BY TRAIN AROUND MIDNIGHT THAT NIGHT.

THE SCHEDULE PUBLISHED TODAY GENERALLY CONFIRMED DATES WHICH HAD BECOME KNOWN UNOFFICIALLY EARLIER IN THE WEEK. STILL NOT DISCLOSED WAS THE PRECISE DETAIL AS TO WHAT EISENHOWER WILL DO IN EACH PLACE HE VISITS.

WITHIN A SPACE OF THREE WEEKS BEGINNING SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT DEC. 3 HE WILL FLY FROM WASHINGTON, VISIT NINE CAPITALS, CONFER WITH A NUMBER OF NATIONAL LEADERS INCLUDING INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN ALLIES, AND RETURN IN TIME FOR CHRISTMAS.

HE WILL BE IN ROME FROM LATE DEC. 4 UNTIL NOON DEC. 6. WHILE THERE HE WILL HAVE AN AUDIENCE WITH POPE JOHN XXIII.

ON DEC. 6 HE WILL FLY TO ANKARA AND SPEND THE AFTERNOON AND EVENING VISITING WITH TURKISH OFFICIALS.

THE NEXT MORNING HE WILL TAKE OFF FOR KARACHI, PAKISTAN, ARRIVING LATE IN THE DAY. HE WILL SPEND THE NIGHT OF DEC. 7 AND ALL THE NEXT DAY AND NIGHT AT KARACHI, LEAVING THERE ON DEC. 9 FOR A FLIGHT

TO NEW DELHI, INDIA, BY WAY OF KABUL, AFGANISTAN. HE WILL REACH KABUL THE MORNING OF DEC. 9 AND LEAVE THERE IN THE AFTERNOON, LANDING AT NEW DELHI LATE THAT DAY. HE WILL HAVE TIME FOR SEVERAL MEETINGS WITH NEHRU AS WELL AS SIGHTSEEING IN THE VICINITY OF THE INDIAN CAPITAL, WHERE HE WILL REMAIN UNTIL EARLY DEC. 14.

LEAVING NEW DELHI, EISENHOWER WILL FLY TO TEHRAN FOR A 5 1/2-HOUR VISIT DEC. 14 AND THEN GO TO ATHENS WHERE HE WILL SPEND THE NIGHT AND MOST OF THE FOLLOWING DAY, UNTIL HE BOARDS THE CRUISER. AFTER THE PARIS MEETING EISENHOWER WILL FLY HOME BY WAY OF RABAT, MOROCCO, LEAVING PARIS EARLY DEC. 22.

CZ/EH402PES

A77WX

(320) IKE-BARBARA

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)—"MY PRETTY LITTLE DAUGHTER-IN-LAW." THAT WAS THE WAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER INTRODUCED HER DURING THE FINAL DAYS OF THE 1952 POLITICAL CAMPAIGN, AND SHE ALWAYS GOT A BIG HAND.

NOW MRS. BARBARA JEAN EISENHOWER WILL AGAIN BE TRAVELING WITH THE PRESIDENT -- SHE CALLS HIM "DAD" -- ON HIS 19-DAY GOODWILL TRIP NEXT MONTH TO EUROPE, ASIA AND AFRICA.

EISENHOWER DISCLOSED TODAY THAT HIS SON AND DAUGHTER-IN-LAW WILL BE MEMBERS OF HIS OFFICIAL PARTY ON THE 20,000-MILE TRIP, WHICH WILL TAKE HIM TO NINE COUNTRIES AND INCLUDE A CRUISE ON THE MEDITERRANEAN. MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER, THE PRESIDENT'S SON, IS ATTACHED TO THE WHITE HOUSE STAFF.

THE PRESIDENT'S WIFE, MRS. MAMIE EISENHOWER, WILL REMAIN IN THIS COUNTRY. EISENHOWER COMMENTED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEDNESDAY THAT SUCH A TRIP WOULD BE A LITTLE BIT TOUGH FOR HER.

BARBARA JEAN EISENHOWER, NOW 31, IS A TALL, SLIM BRUNETTE WITH HAZEL EYES AND A FRIENDLY SMILE. SHE SPENDS MOST OF HER TIME AS A HOMEMAKER AND MOTHER OF FOUR CHILDREN, EMERGING ONLY ON HOLIDAYS AND OTHER SPECIAL OCCASIONS INTO THE GLAMOR AND LIMELIGHT THAT SURROUNDS HER IN-LAWS.

THE SHORT TRIP SHE MADE ON THE CAMPAIGN TRAIN -- A CIRCLE THROUGH PENNSYLVANIA DURING THE CLOSING DAYS OF THE '52 CAMPAIGN--IS STILL ONE OF HER MOST EXCITING RECOLLECTIONS. IT WAS HER FIRST EXPERIENCE WITH ROARING CROWDS, END-OF-TRAIN SPEECHES AND MOTORCADES AT HER FATHER-IN-LAW'S SIDE.

IN ADDITION TO HER DOMESTIC DUTIES, YOUNG MRS. EISENHOWER LAST MONTH BECAME A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE LOCAL CHAPTER OF THE RED CROSS AT GETTYSBURG, PA., WHERE SHE AND HER HUSBAND HAVE ESTABLISHED A HOME. THEIR HOUSE IS A CONVERTED RED BRICK SCHOOL BUILDING THAT WAS A PART OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S GETTYSBURG ESTATE UNTIL THE PRESIDENT'S SON BOUGHT IT TWO YEARS AGO. THE YOUNG EISENHOWER'S PRE-

VIOUSLY LIVED IN SUBURBAN ALEXANDRIA, VA.

ONE PURPOSE OF MRS. EISENHOWER'S RED CROSS WORK WAS TO QUALIFY HER FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CHAPTER OF THE JUNIOR LEAGUE.

BARBARA EISENHOWER WAS BORN AT FT. KNOX, KY., DAUGHTER OF COL. AND MRS. PERCY THOMPSON. HER FATHER, A PROFESSIONAL ARMY MAN, IS NOW RETIRED.

SHE MET HER FUTURE HUSBAND IN VIENNA, WHERE HER FATHER WAS STATIONED AT THE TIME. THEY WERE MARRIED IN JUNE 1947 AT FT. MONROE, VA.

RZ/JA603PES

131

(350)

AMS BUDGET

IKE-INDIA INTERPRETIVE

BY HENRY BRADSHAW

NEW DELHI, NOV. 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT NEXT MONTH WILL COME AT A TIME WHEN INDIA IS GAINING A NEW APPRECIATION OF THE U.S. ROLE IN THE WORLD.

INDIA'S BORDER TROUBLE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA HAS MADE MANY PEOPLE HERE FEEL U.S. MILITARY MIGHT IS THE MAIN DETERRENT TO FULLSCALE AGGRESSION.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, ALWAYS AN OPPONENT OF THE ARMAMENTS RACE, HAS INDIRECTLY ENDORSED THIS BELIEF. AND HE SAYS HE PRESUMES THE BORDER CLASHES WILL BE DISCUSSED WITH EISENHOWER AFTER THE PRESIDENT ARRIVES DEC. 9.

THE LITERATE FRINGE OF INDIA'S 400 MILLION PEOPLE ALSO IS BECOMING INCREASINGLY AWARE OF THE IMPORTANCE OF U.S. EFFORTS TO RAISE INDIA'S AVERAGE ANNUAL INCOME ABOVE THE PRESENT \$61 A PERSON.

THESE FACTORS HAVE RAISED THE LEVEL OF INDIA'S RESERVOIR OF GOOD WILL FOR AMERICA. THAT RESERVOIR IS EXPECTED TO OVERFLOW IN AN ENTHUSIASTIC WELCOME FOR EISENHOWER.

SINCE THE TROUBLE WITH RED CHINA FLARED INTO PUBLIC WITH THE KILLING OF THREE INDIAN SOLDIERS AUG. 26, NEHRU HAS INSISTED INDIA WILL CONTINUE A POLICY OF NONALIGNMENT.

BUT HE SAID THE CHINESE WERE NOT LIKELY TO LAUNCH AN ALL-OUT INVASION OF INDIA BECAUSE THAT WOULD MEAN WORLD WAR. THIS WAS INTERPRETED AS MEANING THAT HE WAS COUNTING ON THE WESTERN NATIONS TO BACK UP INDIA AGAINST THE CHINESE.

AGAIN THIS WEEK, NEHRU TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT IN EVENT OF A WAR WITH CHINA THE WORLD WILL BE DRAGGED INTO IT.

ASIDE FROM THE BORDER TROUBLE, INDIA IS CONCERNED WITH THE PREPARATION FOR A THIRD FIVE-YEAR PLAN FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT BEGINNING IN 1961.

FINANCE MINISTER MORARJI DESAI INDICATED THURSDAY THAT INCREASED DEFENSE SPENDING MIGHT REQUIRE THE CURTAILMENT OF DEVELOPMENT WORK. DIFFICULTIES OF FINANCING THE PLAN HAVE FORCED RECOGNITION OF THE IMPORTANCE OF FOREIGN AID.

U.S. GOVERNMENT TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO INDIA NOW TOTALS ABOUT \$1,750,000,000 AND PRIVATE U.S. AGENCIES HAVE GIVEN ANOTHER 44 MILLION DOLLARS. THIS IS ABOUT THREE TIMES THE LOANS AND PLEDGES OF LOANS FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS EXPRESSIONS OF PLEASURE AT EISENHOWER'S VISIT. NEWSPAPERS HAVE CALLED HIM THE "MESSENGER OF GOOD WILL AND PEACE."

FROM OTHER NATIONS IN THE ORIENT, HOWEVER, CAME EXPRESSIONS OF DISAPPOINTMENT THAT THEY HAVE NOT BEEN INCLUDED ON EISENHOWER'S ITINERARY WHILE HE IS IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD.

THE ENGLISH TIMES OF INDONESIA ASKED "WHETHER IT WOULD NOT BE

SOUND DIPLOMACY AND GOOD MANNERS TO INCLUDE INDONESIA ON HIS ITINERARY" IN VIEW OF PRESIDENT SUKARNO'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE CHINESE NEWS OF TAIPEI SAID PEOPLE IN FORMOSA, THAILAND, SOUTH VIET NAM, THE PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA AND JAPAN WILL JUST HAVE TO HOPE THAT EISENHOWER WILL FIND TIME TO VISIT THEM BEFORE HE LEAVES OFFICE.

GG214PES

A80

(230)

WITH NEW DELHI INDIA-IKE

SRINAGAR, KASHMIR, NOV. 7 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINESE TROOPS ARE DIGGING IN FOR THE WINTER NEAR INDIAN POSITIONS IN PARTS OF DISPUTED LADAKH, USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THEY SAID CHINESE SOLDIERS, EQUIPPED TO WITHSTAND THE BITTER WINTER OF THE THREE-MILE HIGH PLATEAU ON TIBET'S FRONTIER, HAVE BEEN SEEN ON A HILL EIGHT MILES EAST OF CHUSHUL. CHUSHUL IS AN IMPORTANT INDIAN OUTPOST AND AIRSTRIP IN SOUTHEASTERN LADAKH.

THE COMMUNISTS ARE DIGGING TRENCHES AND BUILDING BUNKERS ON A HILLTOP ABOUT 50 MILES NORTH OF CHUSHUL, THE INFORMANTS SAID. FROM THIS HILL CHINESE AMBUSHED AN INDIAN POLICE PATROL OCT. 21, KILLING 9 MEN AND CAPTURING 10.

SOURCES SAY THE CHINESE ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE MOVED MOUNTAIN ARTILLERY INTO LADAKH AND ARE USING PONIES TO PATROL THE NORTHEAST AND EASTERN PART OF THE UNINHABITED BARREN PLATEAU.

THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT HAS REJECTED CHINESE CLAIMS TO THESE AREAS OF KASHMIR BUT, IN KEEPING WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S POLICY OF NEGOTIATION, HAS NOT TRIED TO EJECT THE CHINESE.

HOWEVER, U.S.-BUILT TRANSPORT PLANES HAVE BEEN FLYING MEN AND SUPPLIES INTO LEH, THE MAIN CITY OF LADAKH, AND POLLISBLY ON TO CHUSHUL. A HARD WINTER WAS PREDICTED IN THE DISPUTED TERRITORY.

THE SEASON'S FIRST SNOW FELL IN THE 6,000-FOOT HIGH SRINAGAR VALLEY EARLY THIS MORNING - SIX WEEKS AHEAD OF SCHEDULE. WEATHERMEN HERE SAID THIS INDICATED A LONG HARD WINTER FOR LADAKH, 200 MILES TO THE EAST AND A MILE AND A HALF HIGHER.

R610PES

B89KX (Q)

(APW)

SALT LAKE CITY, NOV. 7 (AP)-THE SISTER OF INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY SHE FEELS RED CHINA "DOESN'T WANT PEACE."

"FOR SOME MONTHS NOW THERE HAS BEEN ENCROACHMENT ON OUR TERRITORY BY WHAT WE CONSIDERED OUR GREATEST FRIEND AND IT HAS BEEN A BLOW TO US," SAID MME. VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, INDIA'S HIGH COMMISSIONER IN LONDON.

SHE REFERRED IN A NEWS CONFERENCE TO THE MILITARY OCCUPATION OF INDIAN TERRITORY BY RED CHINESE TROOPS.

"I'VE A FEELING THAT CHINA DOESN'T WANT PEACE AND I SAY IT WITH GREAT REGRET."

SHE EXPLAINED, HOWEVER, THAT INDIA AND CHINA HAD SHARED A 2,000-MILE BORDER FOR CENTURIES WITHOUT WAR AND HER COUNTRY HAS DETERMINED TO SEEK A PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO ITS DISPUTE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

MME. PANDIT WAS HERE FOR A LECTURE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF UTAH.

FR842PCS NM

A87

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 7 (AP)-FRIENDS OF THE DAILAI LAMA ARE TRYING TO SET UP A MEETING OF TIBET'S FUGITIVE GOD-KING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DURING HIS VISIT TO INDIA NEXT MONTH.

SOME MEMBERS OF NON-COMMUNIST OPPOSITION PARTIES REPORTEDLY ARE TRYING TO INDUCE THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT TO ARRANGE THE MEETING. BUT BOTH AMERICAN AND INDIAN OFFICIALS SAY THEY HAVE NOT HEARD OF ANY SUCH MOVE.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID ANY MEETING WOULD HAVE TO BE ARRANGED THROUGH THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT WHICH IS LIKELY TO VIEW IT WITH DISFAVOR.

INDIAN OFFICIAL OPINION IS BELIEVED TO BE THAT NO GOOD WOULD ARISE FROM A MEETING BUT IT WOULD INSTEAD ONLY TEND TO HEIGHTEN TENSION BETWEEN INDIA AND RED CHINA. PEIPING HAS DENOUNCED INDIA FOR GIVING REFUGE TO THE TIBETANS WHO FLED IN THE UPRISING AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.

THE DALAI LAMA IS ARRIVING HERE NOV. 15 TO TOUR BUDDHIST PILGRIMAGE CENTERS.

JG754AES

A120

(180)

PARIS, NOV. 7 (AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID TONIGHT BRITAIN FEELS THAT IF A SUMMIT MEETING IS DELAYED TOO LONG, A CHANCE OF PROGRESS WILL BE LOST.

LLOYD WAS INTERVIEWED IN LONDON BY A REPORTER FOR THE FRENCH TELEVISION NETWORK.

"OUR FEELING IS," LLOYD SAID, "THAT FOLLOWING OUR VISIT TO MOSCOW, THE GENEVA (FOREIGN MINISTERS') CONFERENCE THIS SUMMER AND THE VISIT OF MR. NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO THE UNITED STATES, A BETTER ATMOSPHERE HAS BEEN CREATED, LITTLE BY LITTLE, AND WE DO NOT WANT TO LET THE OCCASION PASS AND LOSE ITS BENEFIT.

"WE THINK THAT IF ONE WAITS TOO LONG, ONE LOSES THE CHANCE FOR PROGRESS LATER. THERE IS NO DISORDERED HASTE. IT IS ONLY THAT WE DON'T WANT TO LOSE AN OPPORTUNITY."

LLOYD WAS INTERVIEWED FOUR DAYS BEFORE A SCHEDULED TRIP TO PARIS WHERE HE HOPES TO DRAW TOGETHER BRITISH AND FRENCH THINKING ON EAST-WEST AND EUROPEAN QUESTIONS. FRANCE WANTS A SUMMIT MEETING DELAYED UNTIL SPRING.

HE SAID THAT BRITAIN HAS NO DESIRE TO CLOSE THE "NUCLEAR CLUB" BEFORE FRANCE EXPLODES ITS ATOMIC BOMB. THE FRENCH TEST IS EXPECTED SOON IN THE SAHARA DESERT.

TB852PES

120

(190)

ADVANCE FOR 2 P.M. EST.

(ADVANCE) VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 7 (AP)-EUROPEAN JEWISH COMMUNITIES HAVE MADE A MIRACULOUS RECOVERY FROM THE CATASTROPHE OF THE HITLER ERA. CHARLES H. JORDAN, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION

30.24-9163

COMMITTEE (JDC) SAID HERE TONIGHT.

JORDAN SPOKE AT A DINNER HONORING 80 MEMBERS OF A UNITED JEWISH APPEAL (UJA) MISSION FROM THE UNITED STATES VISITING HERE TO SECURE A FIRSTHAND PICTURE OF THE CURRENT SITUATION OF JEWS IN EUROPE.

JORDAN SAID THE "SUCCESS STORY" OF JEWISH POSTWAR RECOVERY IN EUROPE WAS DUE TO A GREAT EXTENT TO THE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS RAISED BY AMERICAN JEWS. HE SAID THE NUMBER OF EUROPEAN JEWS RECEIVING DIRECT RELIEF HAS BEEN REDUCED FROM 750,000 DURING THE IMMEDIATE POSTWAR YEARS TO 58,000 AT PRESENT.

"REMINDING YOU OF THE MIRACLES YOU HAVE ALREADY ACCOMPLISHED IS, IN MY OPINION, ONE OF THE BEST WAYS TO HEARTEN YOU FOR THE MIRACLES YOU STILL HAVE TO PERFORM", JORDAN SAID. HE ADDED HE WAS REFERRING TO THE NEEDS OF JEWS IN ISRAEL AND THE MOSLEM COUNTRIES WHERE MASS RELIEF PROGRAMS STILL ARE BEING CARRIED OUT.

THOSE PRESENT AT THE DINNER INCLUDED UJA LEADERS RABBI HERBERT FRIEDMAN OF NEW YORK, FRED FORMAN OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., MELVIN DUBINSKY OF ST. LOUIS, MO., AND MAX M. FISHER OF DETROIT, MICH. THE MISSION WILL LEAVE HERE MONDAY TO CONTINUE ITS SURVEY OF UJA-SPONSORED PROGRAMS AND REQUIREMENTS. IT WILL REPORT AT THE 22ND ANNUAL UJA CONFERENCE DEC. 11-13 IN NEW YORK.

K151PES

A94WX

(340) INTERNAL SECURITY
BY JOHN CHADWICK

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE SAID TODAY THE KREMLIN'S LEADERS ARE PROMOTING SOVIET-AMERICAN CULTURAL EXCHANGES AS PART OF A POISONOUS PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE.

"SOVIET HOAXSTERS ARE PLAYING US, INDIVIDUALLY AND NATIONALLY, FOR SUCKERS," THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IN A REPORT ON ITS 1958 INVESTIGATIONS. THE REPORT, ALTHOUGH NOT PUBLISHED UNTIL NOW, WAS WRITTEN PRIOR TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S RECENT VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY. IN A SECTION ON SOVIET-AMERICAN CULTURAL EXCHANGES, THE REPORT SAID THAT, FROM BALLET DANCERS TO SCIENTISTS, EVERY RUSSIAN IS THOROUGHLY SCREENED BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES FOR POLITICAL RELIABILITY BEFORE BEING ALLOWED TO COME TO THIS COUNTRY.

"IF THE INDIVIDUAL HAS SHOWN ANY TRACES OF PRO-WESTERN SYMPATHIES, THAT FACT IS SUFFICIENT TO BLACKBALL HIM REGARDLESS OF ANY SCIENTIFIC OR ARTISTIC MERIT," THE COMMITTEE SAID.

IT ALSO SAID THAT EVERY MEMBER OF A SOVIET CULTURAL MISSION IS AN OBSERVER FOR SOVIET MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AND IS DUTY BOUND TO USE EVERY CONTACT WITH THE AMERICAN PUBLIC TO ACQUIRE INFORMATION USEFUL TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

FURTHERMORE, THE COMMITTEE SAID, EACH SUCH MISSION INCLUDES AT LEAST ONE OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF SOVIET INTELLIGENCE.

"THE PROFUSION OF SOVIET DELEGATIONS TO THIS COUNTRY, THE LAVISH PROPAGANDA FOR CULTURAL EXCHANGES AND CO-EXISTENCE, IS PRIMARILY A PHASE OF SOVIET PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE," THE COMMITTEE SAID.

IT ADDED THAT THE STEPPED-UP DRIVE FOR CULTURAL EXCHANGES "COMES AT A TIME WHEN THE KREMLIN IS PARTICULARLY ANXIOUS TO MISLEAD THE AMERICAN PEOPLE INTO A BELIEF IN THE CURRENTLY PACIFIC AIMS AND DESIRES OF THE SOVIET LEADERS, WITH A VIEW TO PROMOTING AMERICAN UNPREPAREDNESS AND DISARMAMENT."

"THIS IS A POISONOUS PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE, WHICH, IF SUCCESSFUL, COULD WELL BE A PRELUDE TO A SUDDEN MILITARY ATTACK," THE REPORT SAID.

IT RECOMMENDED THAT THE RESULTS OF THE CULTURAL EXCHANGE PROGRAM BE REAPPRAISED BY AN APPROPRIATE SENATE COMMITTEE TO DETERMINE WHAT, IF ANY, ADVANTAGES TO THIS COUNTRY HAVE ACCRUED FROM THE EXPERIMENT.

SEN. JAMES O. EASTLAND (D-MISS) IS CHAIRMAN OF THE EIGHT-MEMBER COMMITTEE. SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING (R-NY) SAID HE DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN PREPARATION OF THE REPORT SINCE HE WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE GROUP DURING THE PERIOD COVERED.

JA705PES

A50WX (DOME) (AX FW)

(250) RUSSIANS

BY BEN F. MEYER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)-AT FIRST, THE RUSSIANS WERE MIGHTY SKEPTICAL ABOUT THAT GEODESIC DOME AT THE U.S. EXHIBITION IN MOSCOW. BUT ONCE THEY STUDIED IT, AND GOT ASSURANCES, THEY LIKED IT SO MUCH THEY BOUGHT IT AND ANOTHER U.S. BUILDING, THE GLASS PAVILION, FOR \$375,000.

BESIDES THAT, COMMERCE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY, THEY SENT ALONG THEIR PAYMENT SO FAST IT SURPRISED EVERYBODY. THE MONEY IS NOW IN THE U.S. TREASURY.

MAURICE F. KING, OF THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT'S INTERNATIONAL TRADE FAIRS OFFICE, HANDLED THE DETAILS. WHEN THE U.S. EXHIBIT CLOSED SEPT. 4, HE WAS IN CHARGE OF DISPOSING OF THE EXHIBITS AND BUILDINGS.

THE RUSSIANS, KING SAID, HAD AGREED IN ADVANCE TO BUY THE TWO BUILDINGS, BUT THEY WANTED SOME THINGS DONE TO THEM, FIRST.

"THE GEODESIC DOME, WHICH IS SHAPED LIKE A HALF ORANGE, 200 FEET ACROSS AND 78 FEET HIGH, HAS NO INTERIOR SUPPORTING PILLARS," HE SAID. "THE RUSSIANS WONDERED IF IT WOULD STAND UP, ALTHOUGH IT LOOKED PRETTY STRONG, AND INDEED IS EXTREMELY WELL SUPPORTED. BUT THEY WANTED GUARANTEES FROM THE FABRICATORS AND INSTALLERS, AND WE SUPPLIED THEM."

"ON THE GLASS PAVILION, THEY WANTED SOME ADDITIONAL WELDING DONE, AND SOME MINOR CHANGES IN STRUCTURE, AND ONCE THAT WAS DONE, THEY WERE SATISFIED."

"ALL IN ALL, THE RUSSIANS SHOWED THEMSELVES TO BE GOOD TRADERS. I UNDERSTAND THEY ARE GOING TO USE THE BUILDINGS FOR OTHER EXHIBITIONS, AND WAS TOLD THAT BOTH BRITAIN AND JAPAN ARE INTERESTED IN PUTTING ON SOME KIND OF EXHIBITS IN MOSCOW."

"AS FOR THE AMERICAN EXHIBIT, I THINK IT WAS A TERRIFIC SUCCESS. MANY PEOPLE IN RUSSIA TOLD ME SO. IT REALLY LIFTED THE CURTAIN ON A PICTURE OF LIFE IN THE UNITED STATES--SOMETHING THE RUSSIANS DID NOT SEEM TO KNOW ABOUT BEFORE. IT MAY BRING SOME CHANGES IN LIFE IN

RUSSIA, ACTUALLY, FOR WITH ALL THE CONSUMER GOODS THE PEOPLE SAW, THEY ARE SURE TO WANT THEM FOR THEMSELVES."

JK548AES

A61WX

(300) ADVANCE FOR 630PM EST TODAY

SHELTERS

BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)-THE CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICE SAID TODAY THE PROBLEM OF PROVIDING RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT PROTECTION IN METROPOLITAN AREAS "IS CERTAINLY NOT BEYOND REACH, EITHER PHYSICALLY OR FINANCIALLY."

REPORTING ON THE FIRST COMMUNITY SURVEY COMPLETED BY THE OFFICE OF CIVIL AND DEFENSE MOBILIZATION, DIRECTOR LEO A. HOEGH SAID THE FINDINGS ARE ENCOURAGING. HE ADDED THAT THEY "PROVIDE SOUND GUIDELINES FOR THE SOLID PLANNING AND ACTION THAT IS DEMANDED BY THE THERMONUCLEAR AGE."

HOEGH SAID THE COMMUNITY STUDY, CONDUCTED IN TULSA, OKLA., SHOWS THAT "SIGNIFICANT PROTECTION" IS OFFERED BY EXISTING STRUCTURES. HE LISTED THESE OTHER FINDINGS:

1. EXISTING BUSINESS DISTRICT SHELTER CAPACITIES CAN BE INCREASED AT MODERATE COST.
2. THERE IS NEED FOR ADDITIONAL HIGHER-GRADE SHELTER.
3. ADDED SHELTER CAN BE DEVELOPED AT LEAST COST IN AREAS OF GREATEST NEED.

4. SHELTER SURVEYS CAN BE MADE IN LARGER CITIES AT REASONABLE COST. HOEGH SAID THESE MAJOR CONCLUSIONS ARE VALID EVEN THOUGH THE TULSA FIGURES CANNOT BE USED FOR OTHER CITIES. IN FACT, HE SAID NEARLY COMPLETE FINDINGS FROM SURVEYS IN MONTGOMERY CITY AND COUNTY, ALA., AND CONTRA COSTA COUNTY, CALIF., SHOWED WIDE VARIATIONS IN THE PERCENTAGES OF THE VARIOUS QUALITIES OF PROTECTION.

HOWEVER, HE SAID THE MAJOR CONCLUSIONS WILL BE FURTHER CHECKED THROUGH A FOURTH SURVEY IN MILWAUKEE, AND OTHERS TO BE MADE.

"PROTECTION FROM RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT OFFERS THE GREATEST POTENTIAL FOR SAVING LIVES IN THERMONUCLEAR ATTACK," HOEGH SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"DEVELOPMENT OF HOME SHELTER IS A MAJOR REQUIREMENT FOR SHELTERING PEOPLE WHERE THEY LIVE AS WELL AS WHERE THEY WORK..."

"FOR HOMES WITHOUT BASEMENTS, UNDERGROUND SHELTER CAN BE CREATED THAT HAS VERY HIGH PROTECTIVE QUALITY, AND ITS COST NEED NOT BE EXCESSIVE."

"ADDITIONALLY, THERE ARE UNDOUBTEDLY MANY HOMES OF A TYPE IN WHICH HIGH PROTECTION COULD BE DEVELOPED THROUGH OTHER SHELTER METHODS."

"THEN THERE ARE INNUMERABLE OTHER SHELTER POSSIBILITIES OUTSIDE HOMES IN SUBURBAN AREAS, BUT NEAR THEM, SUCH AS CREATING DUAL PURPOSE SHELTERS IN SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS, AND OTHER STRUCTURES."

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129WX QUE

SECURITY-MEZERIK

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)-A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY THAT AVRAHM G. MEZERIK, DESCRIBED AS PUBLISHER OF A NEWSLETTER, SHOULD BE DEPRIVED OF THE RENT FREE OFFICE SPACE IT SAID HE HAS IN THE UNITED NATIONS BUILDING IN NEW YORK.

THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, IN A REPORT ON ITS 1958 ACTIVITIES, DESCRIBED MEZERIK AS "AN AMERICAN CITIZEN WHOSE COMMUNIST RECORD COVERS TWO DECADES AND WHO POSES AS AN EXPERT IN BUSINESS MATTERS."

IT RECOMMENDED THAT THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS "BE INFORMED OF MEZERIK'S COMMUNIST RECORD AND URGED TO SEEK TERMINATION OF ALL PRIVILEGES MEZERIK ENJOYS AT THE HANDS OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION."

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THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. JAMES O. EASTLAND (D-MISS), ALSO SAID THAT MEZERIK WAS CLEARLY CONTEMPTUOUS IN HIS TESTIMONY AT A PUBLIC HEARING HERE AUG. 12, 1958, AND RECOMMENDED HE BE CITED FOR CONTEMPT OF THE SENATE.

MEZERIK INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION IN REFUSING TO ANSWER VARIOUS QUESTIONS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID MEZERIK PRODUCES A PUBLICATION KNOWN AS "INTERNATIONAL REVIEW SERVICE NEWSLETTER" FROM ROOM 352 IN THE UNITED NATIONS BUILDING.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO SAID THAT "HE PERSUADED A REPUTABLE BUSINESS CONCERN TO SPONSOR AND FINANCE A DINNER ON JAN. 11, 1958, TO HONOR RECIPIENTS OF THE NOBEL PRIZES AND ARRANGE THE PROGRAM IN SUCH A WAY AS TO PROMOTE THE SOVIET FAVORED PROPOSAL TO HALT ATOMIC TESTS WITHOUT SAFEGUARDS OF ANY KIND."

INFORMED OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT, MEZERIK ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT AT THE UNITED NATIONS:

"I AM NOT A COMMUNIST. I DO NOT POSE AS AN EXPERT ON BUSINESS MATTERS. OUR PUBLICATION--THE INTERNATIONAL REVIEW SERVICE--HAS ON ITS MASTHEAD, 'AN ANALYSIS AND REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.' AND EVERY ISSUE IS ON FILE IN THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS."

"IT IS USED BY NEWSPAPERS, RADIO STATIONS AND EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS."

"I DO NOT OCCUPY ROOM 352 IN THE UNITED NATIONS. THIS ROOM IS OCCUPIED BY THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE. I HAVE BEEN ACCREDITED TO THE U.N. CONTINUOUSLY SINCE 1946."

MEZERIK FORMERLY OCCUPIED ROOM 352 AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS BUT IN A REASSIGNMENT OF OFFICE SPACE FOR CORRESPONDENTS LAST SUMMER HE WAS MOVED TO ROOM 301.

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(370)

BY TOM HOGE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 7 (AP)--SPECULATION MOUNTED TODAY WHETHER SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WILL MAKE A MISSION TO THE TROUBLED KINGDOM OF LAOS, IF THE RUSSIANS REMAIN OPPOSED TO THE IDEA.

SOME DIPLOMATS ARE CONVINCED THE SECRETARY GENERAL WILL MAKE THE TRIP IN AN ATTEMPT TO EASE THE UNSETTLED SITUATION, UNLESS THE RUSSIANS TRY TO MAKE A MAJOR ISSUE OUT OF IT.

A SPOKESMAN FOR HAMMARSKJOLD STRESSED THAT IF HE GOES IT WILL NOT BE IN ANY CONNECTION WITH THE FACT-FINDING REPORT JUST RECEIVED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THIS WAS SEEN AS AN EFFORT TO DIVORCE HAMMARSKJOLD FROM THE FACT-FINDING SUBCOMMITTEE IN HOPES IT WOULD PERSUADE THE RUSSIANS TO CHANGE THEIR MIND ABOUT HIS TRIP. THE FOUR-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE WAS SET UP BY THE COUNCIL LAST SEPTEMBER, OVER BITTER SOVIET OPPOSITION, TO INVESTIGATE THE LAOTIAN CHARGES OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASILY KUZNETSOV TOLD NEWSMEN HIS COUNTRY TOOK A DIM VIEW OF A HAMMARSKJOLD VISIT TO LAOS. HE SAID ANY LAOTIAN SETTLEMENT SHOULD BE BASED ON THE 1954 GENEVA AGREEMENT SETTING UP AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION FOR LAOS.

THIS WAS BEFORE KUZNETSOV MET WITH HAMMARSKJOLD LAST NIGHT ON THE PROJECTED TRIP.

AFTERWARDS KUZNETSOV TOLD REPORTERS HIS GOVERNMENT OPPOSED ANY KIND OF U.N. INTERFERENCE IN LAOS, BUT HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE REGARDED A TRIP AS INTERFERENCE.

BRITISH CIRCLES HAVE INTERPRETED KUZNETSOV'S REMARKS AS A FLAT TURNDOWN ON HAMMARSKJOLD'S PROPOSED JOURNEY, BUT OTHER WESTERN DELEGATES FEEL THE SOVIET ENVOY LEFT ROOM FOR A SHIFT OF POSITION.

THE FACT-FINDING GROUP TOLD THE 11-NATION COUNCIL YESTERDAY IT HAD FOUND NO PROOF THAT NORTH VIET NAM COMMUNISTS HAD INVADED LAOS, BUT IT REPORTED EVIDENCE THAT REBELS IN LAOS WERE RECEIVING ARMS AND SUPPLIES FROM THE RED NEIGHBOR TO THE NORTH.

KUZNETSOV DECLARED THE REPORT CAUSED THE COLLAPSE OF THE "ENTIRE HEAP OF ABSURD CHARGES ADVANCED BY THE LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT AND BY THOSE WHO ARE PURSUING IT TO HAMSTRING THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT" OF THE ASIAN NATION'S PROBLEMS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S REPORT WAS PRAISED BY A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN WHO SAID IT WOULD "ENABLE THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO BETTER UNDERSTAND THE DANGER THAT CONFRONTS LAOS."

MEMBERS OF THE LAOTIAN DELEGATION DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT, BUT THEY SAID THEIR GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAD GIVEN AMPLE DEMONSTRATION OF THE QUESTION OF FOREIGN INTERVENTION IN THE JUNGLE KINGDOM.

SECURITY COUNCIL PRESIDENT JORGE ILLUECA OF PANAMA SAID COUNCIL MEMBERS WERE CONSULTING ON WHAT THEIR NEXT MOVE WOULD BE.

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A136

(160)

PHNOM PENH, CAMBODIA, NOV. 7 (AP)--SEN. HIRAM L. FONG (R-HAWAII) ESCAPED INJURY AND POSSIBLE DEATH BY SECONDS THIS MORNING. A RUSSIAN-MADE JEEP LOADED WITH MEMBERS OF A CHINESE COMMUNIST AID MISSION CAREENED INTO A U.S. EMBASSY CAR IN FONG'S CONVOY 14 MILES WEST OF THIS CAMBODIAN CAPITAL.

A CAMBODIAN CYCLIST, WHOM THE CHINESE DRIVER ATTEMPTED TO AVOID, ACCORDING TO WITNESSES, WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED. THE FOUR CHINESE IN THE JEEP WERE SLIGHTLY HURT. A FILIPINO PHOTOGRAPHER AND THE CAMBODIAN DRIVER OF THE AMERICAN CAR WERE SHAKEN UP. BOTH VEHICLES WERE EXTENSIVELY DAMAGED.

FONG, THE ONLY U.S. SENATOR OF ASIAN DESCENT, IS ON A PERSONAL STUDY TOUR OF ASIA. AT THE TIME OF THE ACCIDENT HE WAS EN ROUTE TO VISIT A TEACHERS' TRAINING SCHOOL BUILT WITH AMERICAN AID.

THE JEEP, COMING FROM THE OPPOSITE DIRECTION, HAD JUST PASSED THE LEAD CAR, THE SECOND CAR CONTAINING FONG AND AMBASSADOR WILLIAM C. TRIMBLE AND THE THIRD. APPARENTLY IN AN ATTEMPT TO AVOID THE BICYCLE, THE JEEP CUT LEFT, SLAMMING INTO THE FOURTH CAR, A STATION WAGON. THE CYCLIST WAS HIT ANYWAY, WITNESSES SAID.

THE JEEP WAS ONE OF THE FIRST OF THE RUSSIAN-MADE UTILITY CARS SHIPPED TO CAMBODIA UNDER THE SOVIET AID PROGRAM. CAMBODIA, A BUDDHIST KINGDOM OF FIVE MILLION POPULATION WHICH FOLLOWS A POLICY OF NEUTRALITY, ACCEPTS AID FROM RUSSIA, COMMUNIST CHINA, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND OTHERS.

THE JEEP IN THE ACCIDENT HAS A CANVAS TOP, NOT UNLIKE A U.S. JEEP, AND BORE MARKINGS OF THE CHINESE ECONOMIC MISSION.

FONG AND THE AMBASSADOR WERE UNAWARE OF THE ACCIDENT.

U. S. INFORMATION SERVICE PERSONNEL IN THE THIRD CAR SAW THE ACCIDENT, HOWEVER. AFTER HELPING THE INJURED THEY RUSHED TO THE TEACHER TRAINING SCHOOL WHERE HELP WAS BROUGHT BY PHONE.

FONG WAS A GUEST OF CAMBODIAN OFFICIALS AT A LUNCHEON AT THE CENTER.

FONG ALSO VISITED THE AGRICULTURE MINISTRY'S HEAVY EQUIPMENT REPAIR SHOP YESTERDAY, IMMEDIATELY AFTER ARRIVAL HERE WITH MRS. FONG. HE WAS BRIEFED ON U.S. ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS AND THE POLITICAL PICTURE IN CAMBODIA. HE ALSO SAW NHIK TIOULONG, ACTING PRIME MINISTER IN THE ABSENCE OF PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK, WHO IS VISITING THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, YUGOSLAVIA AND INDIA.

FONG AND HIS PARTY DEPART TOMORROW FOR VIENTIANE, CAPITAL OF LAOS.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LATER FONG REITERATED HIS BELIEF THAT FAR EAST COUNTRIES WOULD DO WELL TO INTEGRATE CHINESE AND OTHER FOREIGNERS INTO THE COMMUNITY AS CITIZENS IF THEY SO DESIRE.

HE EXPRESSED DISPLEASURE AT A PHILIPPINE LAW RESERVING RETAIL TRADES FOR FILIPINO CITIZENS. HE PRAISED SOUTH VIET NAM FOR MEASURES GRANTING CITIZENSHIP TO CHINESE WITHIN ITS BORDERS.

FONG, ON A PERSONALLY FINANCED FACTFINDING TOUR IN ASIA, SAID "WHEREVER YOU GO IN ASIA YOU SEE THAT SO MUCH HAS YET TO BE DONE... WHATEVER MOTIVES ONE ASCRIBES TO MY AMERICA'S PROGRAM OF FOREIGN AID IT IS AN ATTEMPT TO EXTEND THE HELPING HAND OF FRIENDSHIP, TO HELP THESE COUNTRIES MAINTAIN THEIR INDEPENDENCE AND ATTAIN A HIGHER STANDARD OF LIVING."

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